



Erasmus+

Child exploitation and forced labour



About our topic

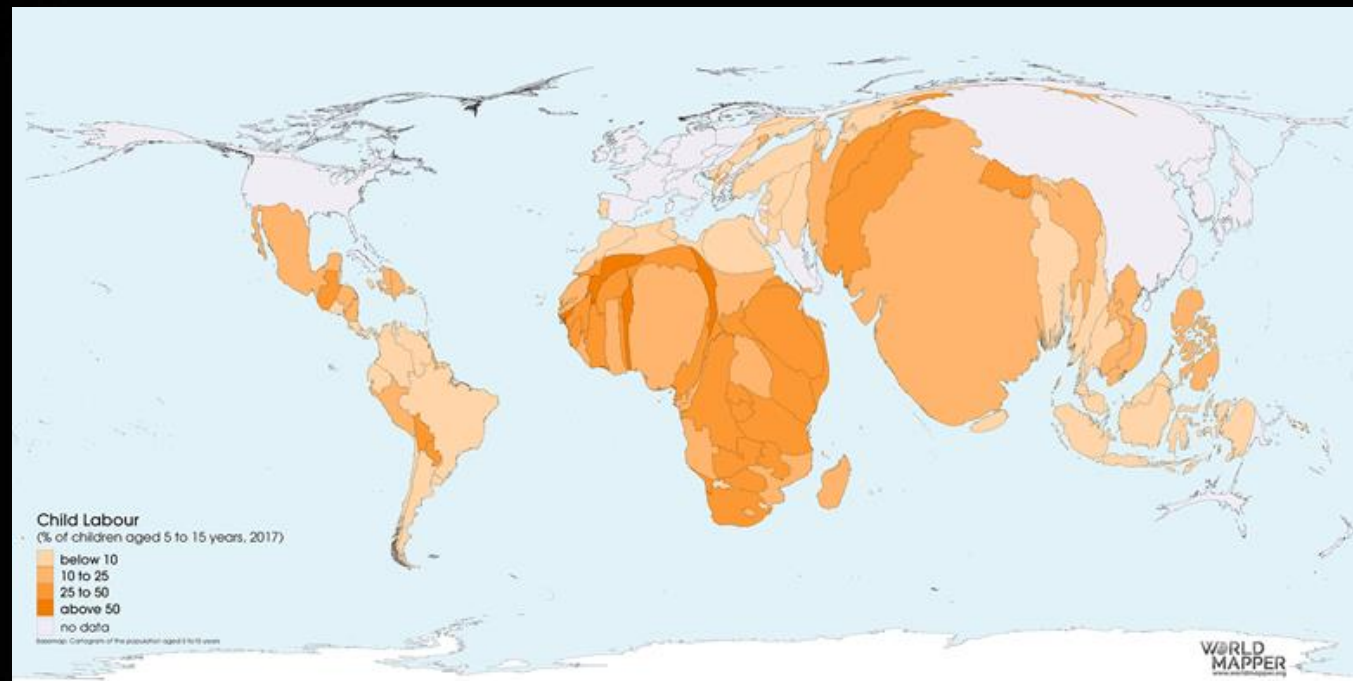
- 100 to 250 million children under the age of 15 are employed
- child labor is cheap, children can not defend themselves
- the money earned by children supports families, their parents and younger siblings

❖ The state should ban underage children from working!



About our topic

- In many countries there is still law according to which debts of parents are passed on the next generation and younger family members until they are repaid.
- Pakistan, the Persian Gulf, Lebanon, Maldives, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand...





The biggest NGO that tries to make people aware of injustice.

- Works in over 190 countries and territories
- Saves childrens lives
- Defend their rights
- Help them fulfil their potential



Benefits to society

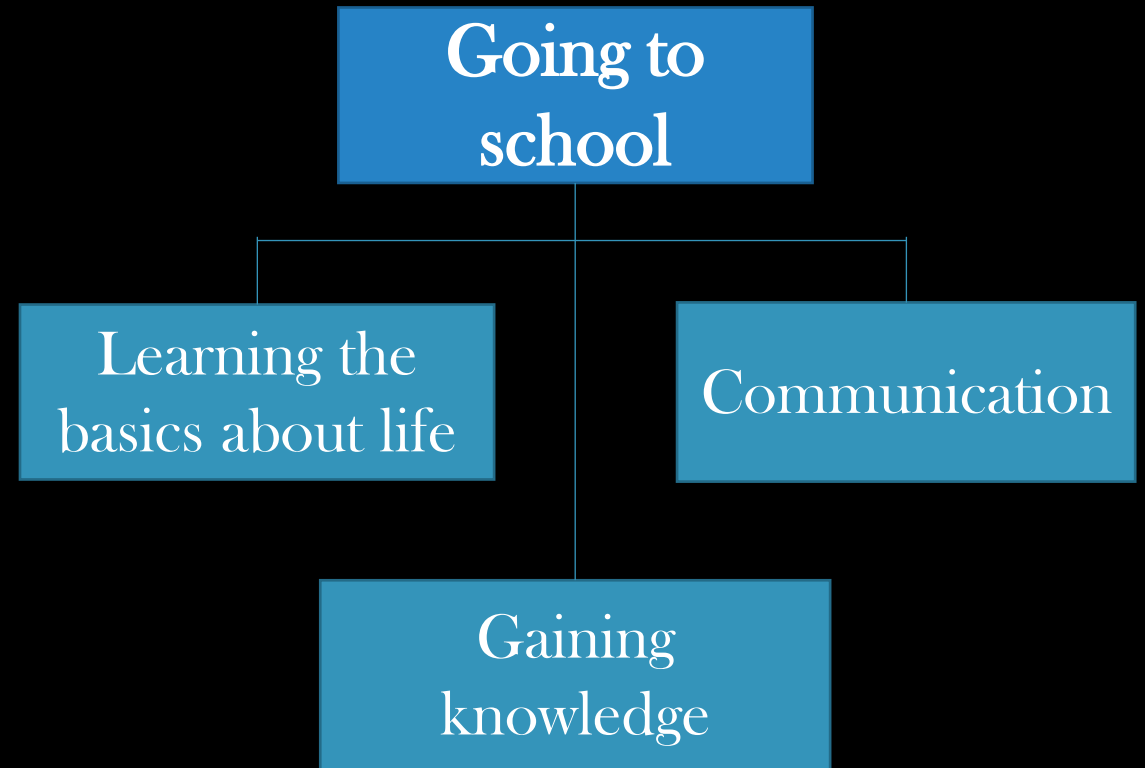
- children are small and helpless
- they can't defend themselves
- companies pay for children work cheaply and so they exploit children and they benefit



Limits to the problem

- there shouldn't be any limits
- this problem shouldn't even exist
- in Croatia child labor is prohibited
- „A minor aged 15 and over may be employed only with the authorization of a parent or guardian.”-gov.hr

➤ Possible solution



Child labour

- social inequality and discrimination
- limits access to education
- harms a child's physical, mental and social growth
- for girls : triple burden



32nd article of the Rights of the Child

- 1. States Parties recognize the right of the child to be protected from economic exploitation and from performing any work that is likely to be hazardous or to interfere with the child's education, or to be harmful to the child's health or physical, mental, spiritual, moral or social development.
- 2. States Parties shall take legislative, administrative, social and educational measures to ensure the implementation of the present article. To this end, and having regard to the relevant provisions of other international instruments, States Parties shall in particular:



- (a) Provide for a minimum age or minimum ages for admission to employment;
- (b) Provide for appropriate regulation of the hours and conditions of employment;
- (c) Provide for appropriate penalties or other sanctions to ensure the effective enforcement of the present article.

Companies

- Foxconn : students in an internship program at the plant under the legal age of 16
- H&M : the supplier is asked to immediately establish an action plan



CHILD LABOR



WHY DID WE CHOOSE IT?

Hi guys

We have chosen 'child labor' because it is a topic that is not talked about so much and that should have more attention. It should receive important attention because it is a serious problem.

Estimates say between 13 and 19 million children working in tourism are under the age of 18.

However, the lack of visibility prevents companies and travelers from having any questions answered, which means they cannot prevent this phenomenon.

FACTORS

There are several factors that lead a child to work:

- POVERTY
- NO INSTRUCTION
- GREAT DEMAND FOR A CHEAP LABOR...

Tourism industries can prevent this phenomenon for example by supporting educational projects and paying their adult employees well.